

SPD Selection Guide

Type 1, Type 2, Type 3



Follow the right direction ...
... step by step ...

- Lightning Protection Level I
- Lightning Protection Level II
- Lightning Protection Level III
- Lightning Protection Level IV



SPD SELECTION GUIDE



LIGHTNING PROTECTION LEVEL III and IV



Type 2 - at boundaries of LPZ 1-2 (surge arrester)

Coordination T2 and T3

SPD type	Installation	< 5 m
 PIIIM-275/1+0	Subsidiary switchboard, Switchboards on every floor of the object or in every control panel	5 meters of cable or decoupling element PI-L(16-120 A/6 μH) <i>(Decoupling elements(PI-L) are installed for coordination of T2 and T3. These protect SPD T3 against destruction. If there is a distance between T2 and T3 < 5 m, it is necessary to use decoupling elements. The recommended connection is in series, hence is required to know the nominal voltage of existing conductor.)</i>
 PIII-275/3+0		
 PIII-275/3+0	If the distance from T1 is > 30 m, then it is again necessary to install SPD T2	5 meters of cable or decoupling element PI-L(16-120 A/6 μH) <i>(Decoupling elements(PI-L) are installed for coordination of T2 and T3. These protect SPD T3 against destruction. If there is a distance between T2 and T3 < 5 m, it is necessary to use decoupling elements. The recommended connection is in series, hence is required to know the nominal voltage of existing conductor.)</i>
 SPU1-275	If the distance from T1 is > 30 m, then it is again necessary to install SPD T2	
 PIIIM-275/1+1	Subsidiary switchboard, Switchboards on every floor of the object or in every control panel	
 SPU3-275	If the distance from T1 is > 30 m, then it is again necessary to install SPD T2	5 meters of cable or decoupling element PI-L(16-120 A/6 μH) <i>(Decoupling elements(PI-L) are installed for coordination of T2 and T3. These protect SPD T3 against destruction. If there is a distance between T2 and T3 < 5 m, it is necessary to use decoupling elements. The recommended connection is in series, hence is required to know the nominal voltage of existing conductor.)</i>
 PIIIM-275/3+1	Subsidiary switchboard, Switchboards on every floor of the object or in every control panel	

System

Type 3 - at boundaries of LPZ 2-3 (surge arrester)

SPD + EMI filter

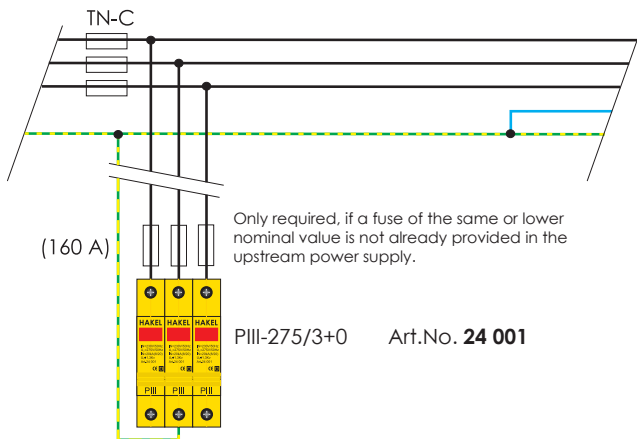
Additional SPD

SPD type	Installation	SPD type	Installation
 PI-k(8-150A)	To the switchboard, which is closest to the protected equipment <i>(In case of electronic control protection, the installation is directly to the appliance)</i>	 ZS-1.2T	Outlet circuits which are longer than 20 m. Flush-mounted sockets and cable ducts. It is recommended to install SPD into the outlet circuit to every fourth socket or to the point of supply. The installation eliminates induced overvoltage which is ending into the object's service cables.
 PI-3k(16-120A)		 PI-p16	
 PI-k(8-150A)	Instalace do rozvaděče, který je co nejbližší chráněného zařízení. <i>(Pokud se chrání řídicí elektronika, provádí se instalace přímo v daném zařízení)</i>	 ZS-1P	Outlet circuits which are longer than 20 m. Flush-mounted sockets and cable ducts. It is recommended to install SPD into the outlet circuit to every fourth socket or to the point of supply. The installation eliminates induced overvoltage which is ending into the object's service cables.
 PI-3k(16-120A)		 PDU	
	 Munos		
	 ZS-1.1T		

TN-S, TT

Step 3

(selection of SPD T2)



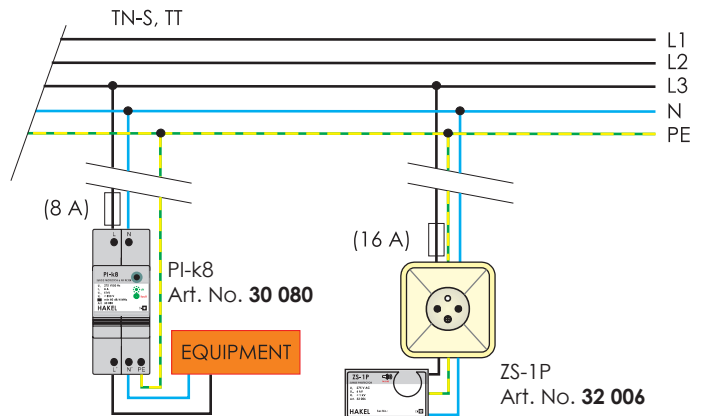
Surge arrester Type 2

Step 4

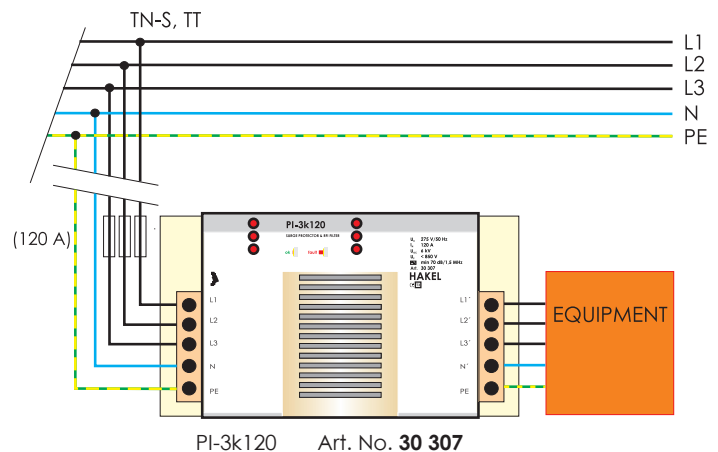
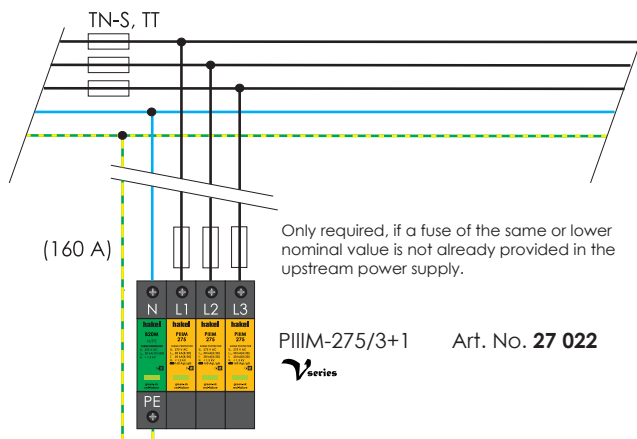
(selection of SPD T3)

100 %

(property protection)



Surge arrester Type 3



LIGHTNING PROTECTION LEVEL III and IV



Classification of typical objects

Buildings with considerable level of protection LPL III and IV ($I_{imp} = 50 \text{ kA}$)

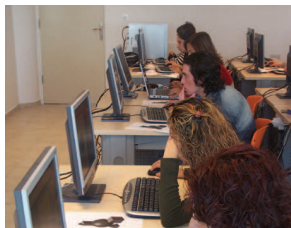
LPL III
Apartment houses
Small administrative buildings
Family houses
Agricultural structures

LPL IV
Buildings and halls without occurrence of persons and internal equipment

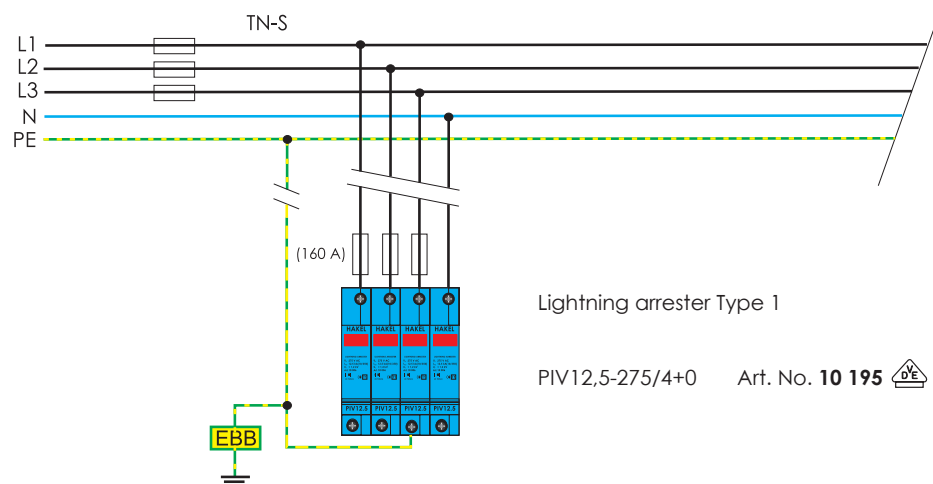
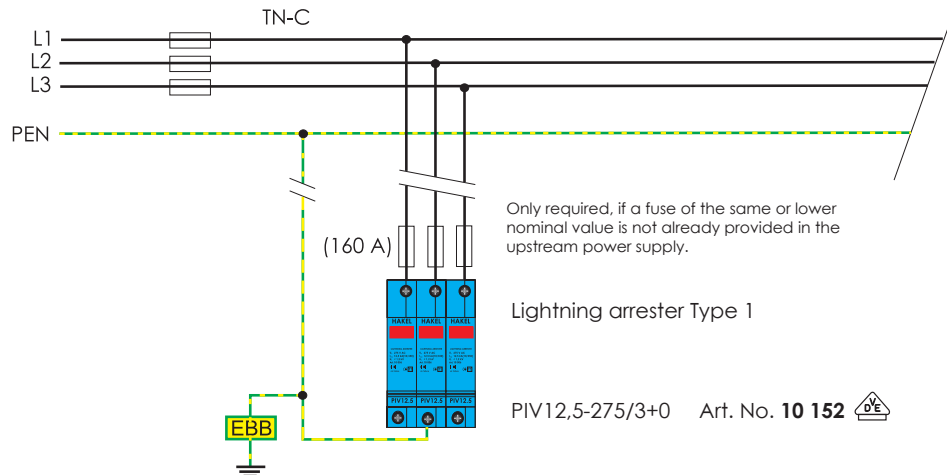
Objects with the main back-up fuse up to 63A connected by buried cable.

System	No. of phases	Circuit	Type 1-at boundaries of LPZ 0-1 (lightning arrester)		Coordination T1 and T2
			SPD type	Installation	
TN-C	1	1+0	SPC25	Main switchboard Surge arrester SPC contains two sections of varistors T1+T2. Coordination between T1 and T2 is secured by production.	5 metres cable or decoupling element PI-L (16-120 A/6 μH)
	3	3+0	PIV12,5/3+0	Main switchboard Surge arrester SPC contains two sections of varistors T1+T2. Coordination between T1 and T2 is secured by production.	
TN-S	1	1+1	SPC25/1+1	Main switchboard Surge arrester SPC contains two sections of varistors T1+T2. Coordination between T1 and T2 is secured by production.	5 metres cable or decoupling element PI-L (16-120 A/6 μH)
		2+0	SPC25/2+0		
	3	3+1	SPC12,5/3+1	Main switchboard Surge arrester SPC contains two sections of varistors T1+T2. Coordination between T1 and T2 is secured by production.	
		4+0	PIV12,5/4+0	Main switchboard	

Step 1 (object selection)



Step 2 (selection of SPD T1)



LIGHTNING PROTECTION LEVEL II



Type 2 - at boundaries of LPZ 1-2 (surge arrester)

Coordination T2 and T3

SPD type	Installation	< 5 m
 PIIIM-275/1+0	Subsidiary switchboard, Switchboards on every floor of the object or in every control panel	5 meters of cable or decoupling element PI-L(16-120 A/6 μH) <i>(Decoupling elements(PI-L) are installed for coordination of T2 and T3. These protect SPD T3 against destruction. If there is a distance between T2 and T3 < 5 m, it is necessary to use decoupling elements. The recommended connection is in series, hence is required to know the nominal voltage of existing conductor.)</i>
 PIII-275/3+0	If the distance from T1 is > 30 m, then it is again necessary to install SPD T2	
 SPU1-275	Subsidiary switchboard, Switchboards on every floor of the object or in every control panel	5 meters of cable or decoupling element PI-L(16-120 A/6 μH) <i>(Decoupling elements(PI-L) are installed for coordination of T2 and T3. These protect SPD T3 against destruction. If there is a distance between T2 and T3 < 5 m, it is necessary to use decoupling elements. The recommended connection is in series, hence is required to know the nominal voltage of existing conductor.)</i>
 PIIIM-275/1+1		
 SPU3-275	If the distance from T1 is > 30 m, then it is again necessary to install SPD T2	
 PIIIM-275/3+1		

System

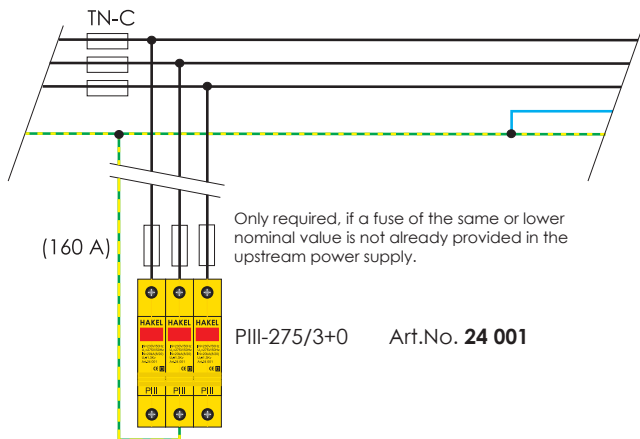
Type 3 - at boundaries of LPZ 2-3 (surge arrester)

SPD + EMI filter		Additional SPD	
SPD type	Installation	SPD type	Installation
 PI-k(8-150A)	To the switchboard, which is closest to the protected equipment <i>(In case of electronic control protection, the installation is directly to the appliance)</i>	 ZS-1.2T	Outlet circuits which are longer than 20 m. Flush-mounted sockets and cable ducts. It is recommended to install SPD into the outlet circuit to every fourth socket or to the point of supply. The installation eliminates induced overvoltage which is ending into the object's service cables.
 PI-3K(16-120A)		 PI-p16	
	 ZS-11		
 PI-k(8-150A)	To the switchboard, which is closest to the protected equipment <i>(In case of electronic control protection, the installation is directly to the appliance)</i>	 ZS-1P	Outlet circuits which are longer than 20 m. Flush-mounted sockets and cable ducts. It is recommended to install SPD into the outlet circuit to every fourth socket or to the point of supply. The installation eliminates induced overvoltage which is ending into the object's service cables.
 PI-3K(16-120A)		 PDU	
	 ZS-1.1T		

TN-S, TT

Step 3

(selection of SPD T2)



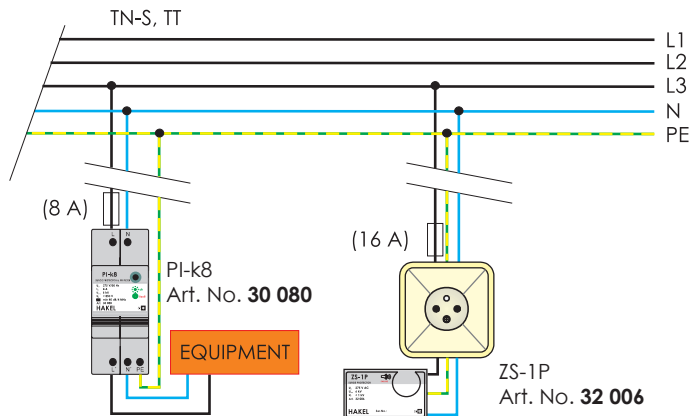
Surge arrester Type 2

Step 4

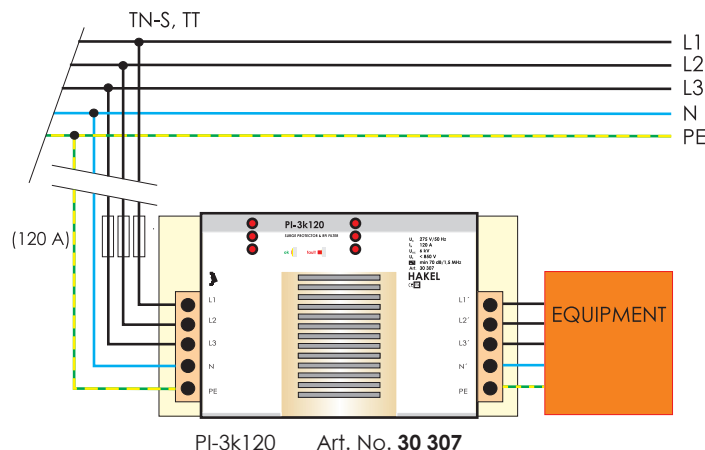
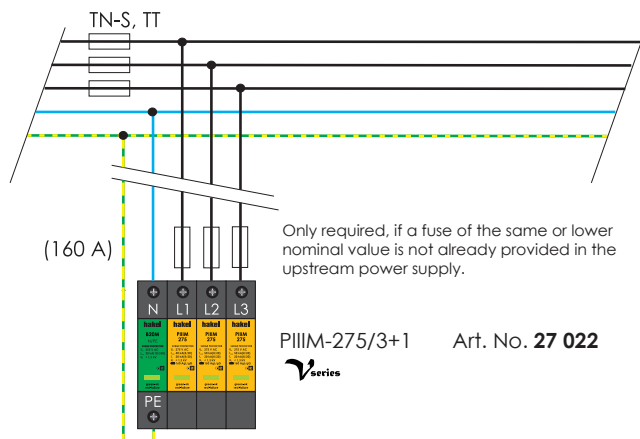
(selection of SPD T3)

100 %

(property protection)



Surge arrester Type 3



LIGHTNING PROTECTION LEVEL II



Classification of typical objects

Buildings with considerable level of protection LPL II ($I_{imp} = 75 \text{ kA}$)

Industrial buildings







Administrative buildings

Schools

Supermarkets

Cathedrals

Objects connected by buried cable.

System	No. of phases	Circuit	Type 1-at boundaries of LPZ 0-1 (lightning arrester)		Coordination T1 and T2 < 5 m
			SPD type	Installation	
TN-C	1	1+0	 HS50-50	Substation Switchboard (kWh) Main switchboard	5 metres cable or decoupling element PI-L (16-120 A/15 μH)
	3	3+0	 SPC25/3+0	Main switchboard Surge arrester SPC contains two sections of varistors T1+T2. Coordination between T1 and T2 is secured by production.	
TN-S	1	1+1	 HS50-50/1+1	Substation Switchboard (kWh) Main switchboard	5 metres cable or decoupling element PI-L (16-120 A/15 μH)
		2+0	 HS50-50/2+0		
	3	3+1	 SPC25/3+1	Main switchboard Surge arrester SPC contains two sections of varistors T1+T2. Coordination between T1 and T2 is secured by production.	
		4+0	 SPC25/4+0		

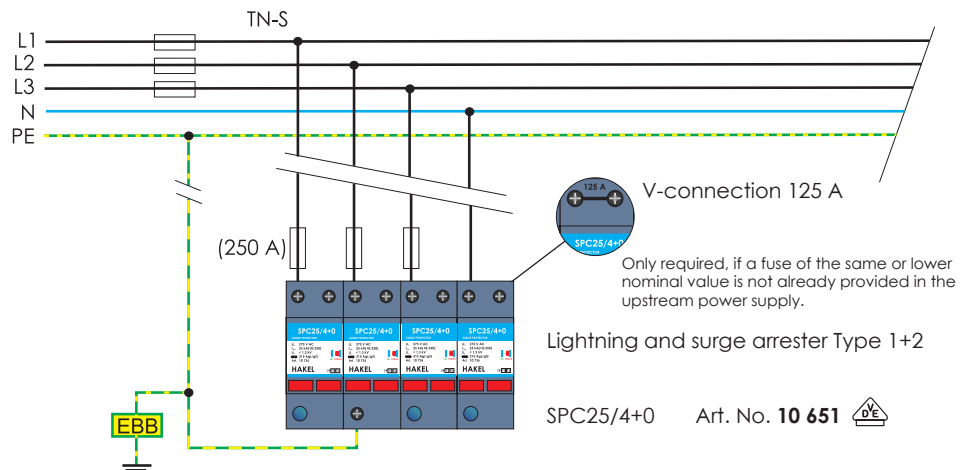
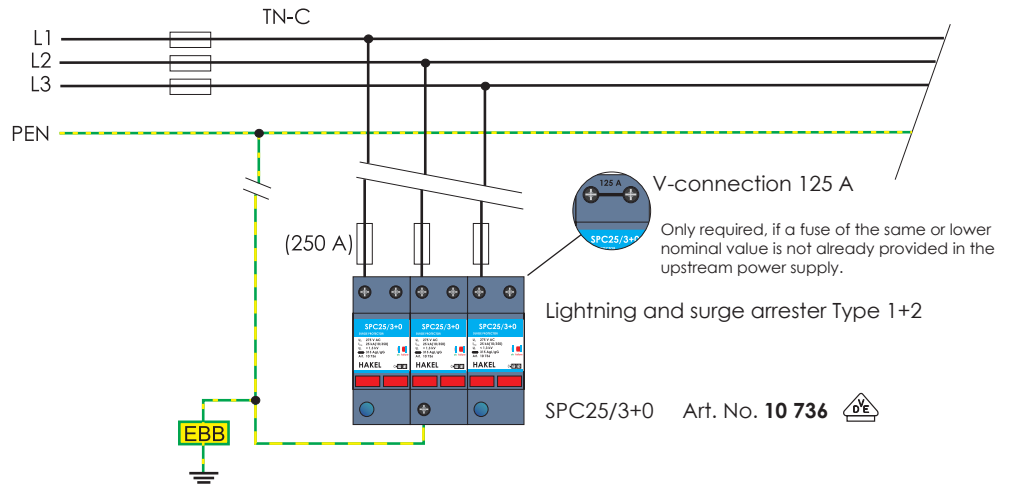
Step 1

(object selection)



Step 2

(selection of SPD T1)



LIGHTNING PROTECTION LEVEL I









Classification of typical objects

Buildings with considerable level of protection LPL I ($I_{imp} = 100 \text{ kA}$)

- Hospitals
- Banks
- Transmission point for GSM, BTS
- Water stations
- Power plants
- Aerodrome control tower
- Buildings with danger of explosion

Bigger industrial buildings

Buildings with particular importance

System	No. of phases	Circuit	Type 1-at boundaries of LPZ 0-1 (lightning arrester)		Coordination T1 and T2 < 5 m
			SPD type	Installation	
TN-C	1	1+0	 HS50-50	Substation Switchboard (kWh) Main switchboard	5 metres cable or decoupling element PL-L (16-120 A/15µH)
	3	3+0	 HS50-50/3+0	Substation Switchboard (kWh) Main switchboard	
TN-S	1	1+1	 HS50-50/1+1	Substation Switchboard (kWh) Main switchboard	5 metres cable or decoupling element PL-L (16-120 A/15µH)
		2+0	 HS50-50/2+0		
	3	3+1	 SPC25/3+1	Main switchboard Surge arrester SPC contains two sections of varistors T1+T2. Coordination between T1 and T2 is secured by production.	
		4+0	 SPC25/4+0		

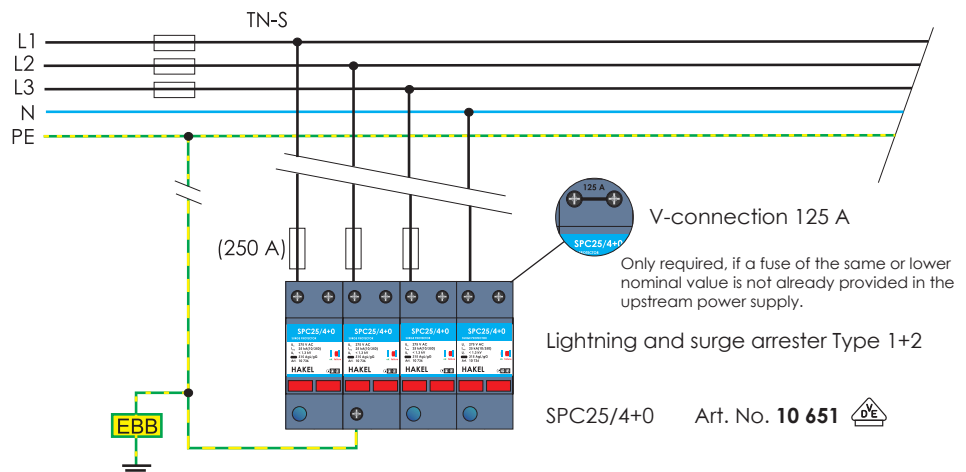
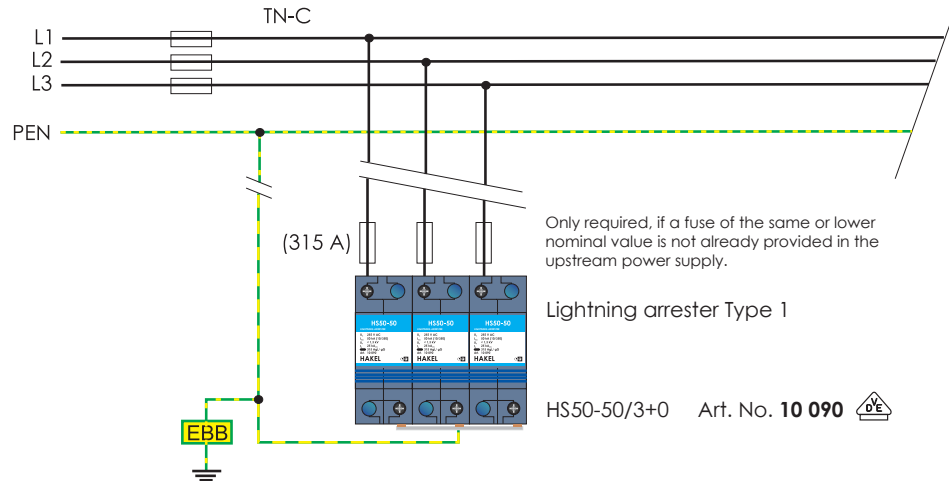
Step 1

(object selection)



Step 2

(selection of SPD T1)



LIGHTNING PROTECTION LEVEL I



Type 2 - at boundaries of LPZ 1-2 (surge arrester)

Coordination T2 and T3

SPD type	Installation	< 5 m
 P111M-275/1+0	Subsidiary switchboard, Switchboards on every floor of the object or in every control panel	5 meters of cable or decoupling element PI-L(16-120 A/6 μH) <i>(Decoupling elements(PI-L) are installed for coordination of T2 and T3. These protect SPD T3 against destruction. If there is a distance between T2 and T3 < 5 m, it is necessary to use decoupling elements. The recommended connection is in series, hence is required to know the nominal voltage of existing conductor.</i>
 P111-275/3+0		
 SPU1-275	Subsidiary switchboard, Switchboards on every floor of the object or in every control panel	5 meters of cable or decoupling element PI-L(16-120 A/6 μH) <i>(Decoupling elements(PI-L) are installed for coordination of T2 and T3. These protect SPD T3 against destruction. If there is a distance between T2 and T3 < 5 m, it is necessary to use decoupling elements. The recommended connection is in series, hence is required to know the nominal voltage of existing conductor.</i>
 P111M-275/1+1		
 SPU3-275		
 P111M-275/3+1	If the distance from T1 is > 30 m, then it is again necessary to install SPD T2	

System

Type 3 - at boundaries of LPZ 2-3 (surge arrester)

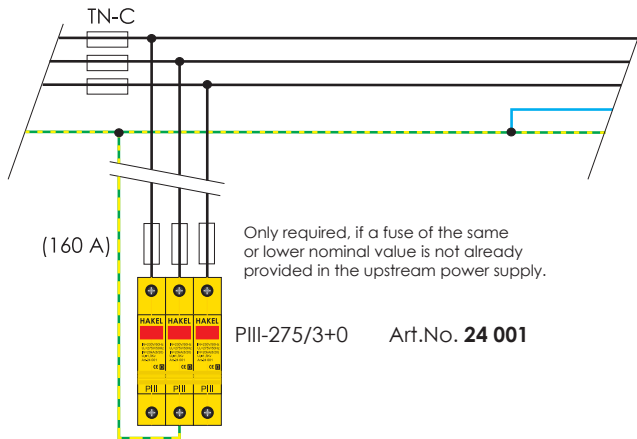
SPD + EMI filter

Additional SPD

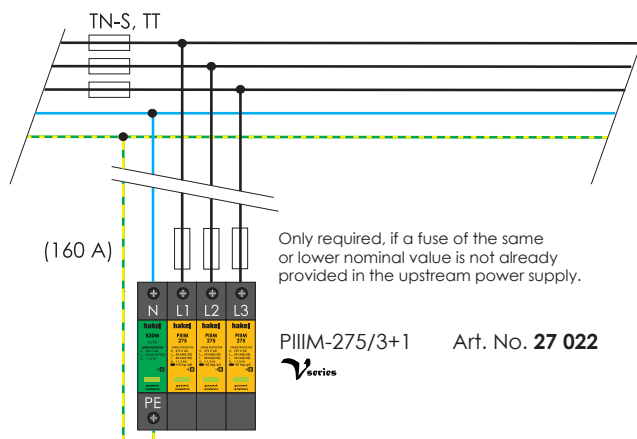
SPD type	Installation	SPD type	Installation
 PI-k(8-150A)	To the switchboard, which is closest to the protected equipment <i>(In case of electronic control protection, the installation is directly to the appliance)</i>	 ZS-1.2T	Outlet circuits which are longer than 20 m. Flush-mounted sockets and cable ducts. It is recommended to install SPD into the outlet circuit to every fourth socket or to the point of supply. The installation eliminates induced overvoltage which is ending into the object's service cables.
 PI-3k(16-120A)		 PI-p16	
 PI-k(8-150A)	To the switchboard, which is closest to the protected equipment <i>(In case of electronic control protection, the installation is directly to the appliance)</i>	 ZS-1P	Outlet circuits which are longer than 20 m. Flush-mounted sockets and cable ducts. It is recommended to install SPD into the outlet circuit to every fourth socket or to the point of supply. The installation eliminates induced overvoltage which is ending into the object's service cables.
 PI-3k(16-120A)		 PDU	
 PI-3k(16-120A)		 Munos	
		 ZS-1.1T	

Step 3

(selection of SPD T2)

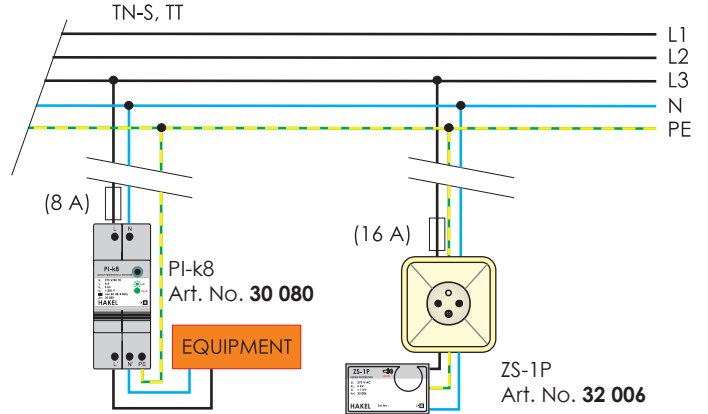


Surge arrester Type 2

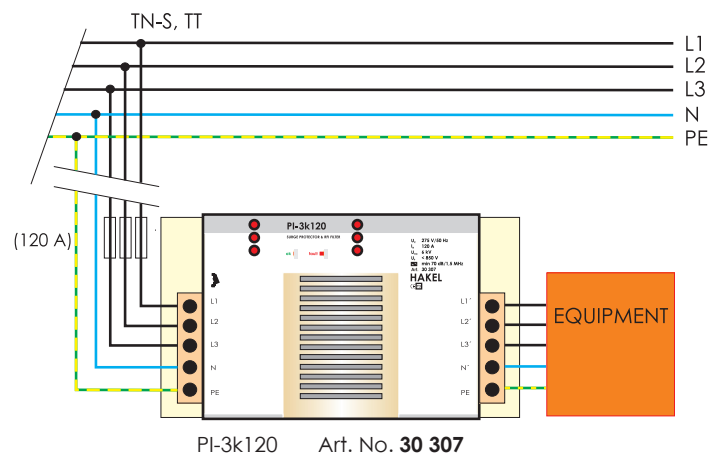


Step 4

(selection of SPD T3)



Surge arrester Type 3





PIVM12,5 - 275/3+1 DS Lightning arrester type 1. $I_{imp} = 12,5 \text{ kA}$, $I_{max} = 100 \text{ kA}$. Easy installation of phase and neutral conductors.



PIVM7 - 275/3+1 DS Lightning arrester type 1. $I_{imp} = 7 \text{ kA}$, $I_{max} = 50 \text{ kA}$. Easy installation of phase and neutral conductors.



PIIIM - 275/3+1 DS Surge arrester type 2. $I_n = 20 \text{ kA}$, $I_{max} = 50 \text{ kA}$. Easy installation of phase and neutral conductors.



HUF is designed for using in AC parts of photovoltaic systems or other types of AC electrical installations. Supplied software application HUF MONITOR (works under Windows operational system) finds regular series port after SW loading and gives the user these options:

- 1) to continuously monitor the current voltage values of all connected phases
- 2) to continuously monitor the current frequency of connected AC networks
- 3) to reset the hold time within the range of 60 - 300s



HVG is a Voltage Guard designed for AC network systems. Its biggest advantage is fixed setting of hold time, which ensures disconnection of protected appliances after every deviation of the mains voltage from the restricted voltage limits. The basic setting is 300 seconds.



HT-ISDN Hakel Transmition-ISDN is designed to protect telecommunication lines which transfer ISDN technology. Casing of this protector is made out of light alloy, which ensures high mechanical and thermal resistance. $I_n = 1 \text{ kA}$.



HT-CCTV Hakel Transmition-CCTV is designed to protect video transmission equipment, which process the transferred video signal. Casing of this protector is made out of light alloy, which ensures high mechanical and thermal resistance. $I_{max} = 5 \text{ kA}$.



HT-DATA Hakel Transmition-DATA is designed to protect transmission of data and information signals. Casing of this protector is made out of light alloy, which ensures high mechanical and thermal resistance. $I_{max} = 10 \text{ kA}$.



HT-TEL Hakel Transmition-TEL is designed to protect telecommunications equipment. Casing of this protector is made out of light alloy, which ensures high mechanical and thermal resistance. $I_{max} = 2 \text{ kA}$.

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